**Modeling the Carry-Over Effects of the Intangible Advertising Capital into Dynamic Data Envelopment** 

Analysis

Li-Ting Yeh, Dong-Shang Chang, Shih-Heng Yu

Department of Business Administration, National Central University, 300 Jhongda

Rd., Jhongli City, Taoyuan County, 320 Taiwan, ROC

**Abstract** 

For yielding best performance, firms have to investigate what tangible resources

and intangible capital they have owned in order to generate feasible business

strategies. The output performance not only depends on input level but also be

affected by the carry-over of intangible capital stock. In this study, the two-stage

approach is developed along with the intangible capital of each period is estimated

from the time-series data, then set the estimated intangible capital as linkage input

into the dynamic data envelopment analysis model for efficiency measurement. This

study illustrates the methodology by an empirical application to evaluating the

advertising efficiency of major automobile manufacturers in North America. The

result demonstrates that the carry-over effect of intangible advertising capital can lead

to changes in advertising efficiency.

Keywords: Dynamic Data Envelopment Analysis; Intangible Capital;

**Carry-Over Effect; Advertising Efficiency**